

Based on NCF  
for Foundational  
Stage 2022 and  
NIPUN BHARAT  
2021

**Skillment**



# Environmental Studies

A Multi-skill Activity Book on Environmental Studies



**FS-4**  
Class - 1



**ANSWER KEY**

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# 1

# About Myself

- A. Do it yourself
- B. Do it yourself



## Self-Assessment

A. Answer the following questions.

1. *Do it yourself*

---

2. *Do it yourself*

---

3. *Do it yourself*

---

B. Do it yourself

C. Circle your favourite fruit. Find its name in the word maze and mark it. If you do not find your favourite fruit in the pictures, write its name in the box.

P	K	S	D	X	V	M	R	M
G	B	A	N	A	N	A	K	D
U	D	P	L	K	T	N	Z	F
A	F	P	R	B	K	G	S	B
V	G	L	S	V	S	O	X	M
A	P	E	A	R	C	T	L	K
M	O	R	A	N	G	E	V	S



*Do it yourself*

---

D. Do it yourself

E. Do it yourself

F. Help the rabbit reach its favourite vegetable.

PSA



# 2

# My Body



## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

1. Which body parts do you use for walking and running?

a. Hands

b. Legs

c. Fingers

2. Which body part do you use to move your head?

a. Hand

b. Leg

c. Neck

3. Which body part do you use to see the things around you?

a. Eyes

b. Ears

c. Fingers

4. Which body part do you use to smell?

a. Skin

b. Tongue

c. Nose

### B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

Elbow

Ears

Fingers

Knee

Tongue

1. Fingers are used to hold things.

2. Elbow is used to fold our arm.

3. Knee is used to fold our leg.

4. Tongue is used to taste.

5. Ears are used to hear.



**C. Write T for true and F for false statements.**

1. Our body has only one part.
2. Hands are used to eat, write and lift objects.
3. We have six sense organs.
4. We feel with our skin.

F

T

F

T

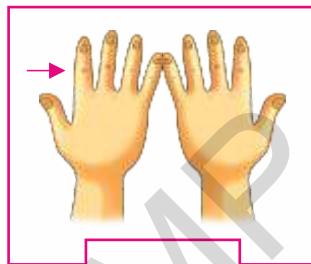
**D. Colour it yourself**

Body parts I used: Eyes, Hands, Fingers

**E. Count and write how many of the following you have. NS**



2



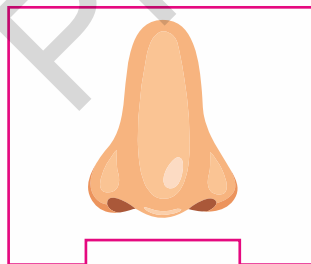
10



2



10



1



2



## 3

# Healthy Habits



## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- We enjoy our life when we are \_\_\_\_\_.
 

a. healthy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	b. sick	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. sad	<input type="checkbox"/>
------------	-------------------------------------	---------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------
- Which food item is healthy?
 

a. Chips	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Milk	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	c. French fries	<input type="checkbox"/>
----------	--------------------------	---------	-------------------------------------	-----------------	--------------------------
- Which of the following is a junk food?
 

a. Samosa	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	b. Rice	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Curd	<input type="checkbox"/>
-----------	-------------------------------------	---------	--------------------------	---------	--------------------------
- Which of the following is necessary for good health?
 

a. Healthy food	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Exercise	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Both of these	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
-----------------	--------------------------	-------------	--------------------------	------------------	-------------------------------------
- For how many hours should we sleep daily?
 

a. Five	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Eight	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	c. Twelve	<input type="checkbox"/>
---------	--------------------------	----------	-------------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------

### B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

junk early rest habit diseases

- Cleanliness is a good habit.
- Burger is a junk food.
- Exercise and yoga help our body to fight diseases.
- A sound sleep gives us complete rest.
- We should get up early in the morning.



**C. Write T for true and F for false statements.**

1. To remain healthy, we need to follow some healthy habits.
2. Germs grow on dirty surface.
3. Exercises keep our body fit and healthy.
4. We need rest after working all day.
5. It is necessary for us to go to bed early at night.

T  
T  
T  
T  
T

**D. Answer the following questions.**

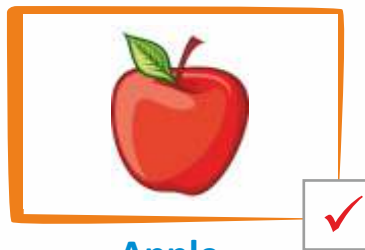
1. What happens after germs enter our body?  
After germs enter our body, we may fall sick.
2. How often should we brush our teeth in a day?  
We should brush our teeth twice in a day.
3. Which type of food should we avoid?  
We should avoid junk food.
4. How much water should we drink every day?  
We should drink plenty of water every day.

**E. Do it yourself**

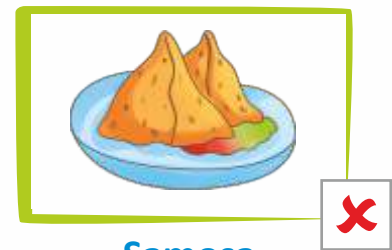
**F. Tick (✓) the healthy foods and cross out (✗) those that are not healthy.**



Burger



Apple



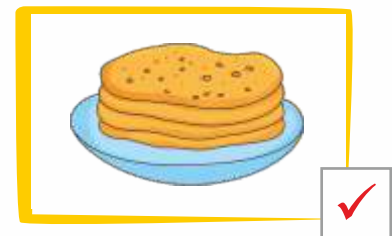
Samosa



Carrot



French fries



Chapattis





# 4

# My Family



## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Mother, father and their children make a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. band     b. family     c. company
- The members of a family live together in a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. house     b. school     c. Hospital
- Grandfather and grandmother are together called \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. grand people     b. grandparents     c. granduncles
- Uncle's children are called \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. brothers     b. friends     c. cousins
- The members of a family help each other in their \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. work     b. game     c. writing

### B. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- A family can be small or big.  T
- A small family has four to five members.  F
- A joint family is a large family.  T
- Grandfather is our father's or mother's brother.  F
- An uncle's or aunt's child is called a cousin.  T

### C. Answer the following questions.

- Who are our parents?  
Mothers and father are our parents.
- Who make a small family?  
Parents and their one or two children make a small family.
- Who all make a large family?  
Parents, their children, grandfather and grandmother make a large family.
- What do you mean by a joint family?  
It is a family in which grandparents, parents, uncle, aunt and their children live together.

5. How can we help our parents?

We can keep our things at their proper place to help our parents.

D. Tick (✓) the pictures in which the children are doing something to make their parents happy.

CTS



E. Do it yourself

F. The letters of some words are jumbled up. Unjumble the letters and write the words correctly. **LS**

1. MOERTH MOTHER

2. THERFA FATHER

3. THERBRO BROTHER

4. TERSIS SISTER

G. Find and mark the members of a family in the word grid.

D	S	P	K	M	O	T	H	E	R	D	B
B	I	F	D	K	K	M	D	O	H	S	R
S	B	K	S	R	R	K	K	R	M	U	K
K	L	D	R	S	I	S	T	E	R	V	C
L	I	B	P	B	D	C	O	U	S	I	N
U	N	C	L	E	R	K	N	P	C	D	K
W	G	R	A	N	D	F	A	T	H	E	R



## 5

## We Need Food



## Self-Assessment

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- What does food give us?
 

a. Sleep	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Energy	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	c. Nothing	<input type="checkbox"/>
----------	--------------------------	-----------	-------------------------------------	------------	--------------------------
- When do we take our breakfast?
 

a. In the morning	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	b. In the evening	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. At night	<input type="checkbox"/>
-------------------	-------------------------------------	-------------------	--------------------------	-------------	--------------------------
- Which meal is taken at night?
 

a. Breakfast	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Lunch	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Dinner	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
--------------	--------------------------	----------	--------------------------	-----------	-------------------------------------
- Which of the following food items comes from plants?
 

a. Milk	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Nuts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	c. Eggs	<input type="checkbox"/>
---------	--------------------------	---------	-------------------------------------	---------	--------------------------
- Which food item does not come from plants?
 

a. Meat	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	b. Grains	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Fruits	<input type="checkbox"/>
---------	-------------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	-----------	--------------------------

## B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

- Food gives us energy to work and play.
- Food makes us strong and healthy.
- We should drink sufficient water every day.
- Pulses and fruits come from plants.
- Milk and meat come from animals.

animals  
sufficient  
plants  
energy  
healthy

## C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- We all need to eat food.
- Food helps us to grow.
- We take lunch in the morning.
- Plants are the only source of food.
- We get cheese and butter from milk.

T  
T  
F  
F  
T

## D. Answer the following questions.

- How many meals do we take in a day?  
We take three meals in a day.



2. Name the two main sources of food.

Plants and animals are the two main sources of food.

3. Name any two food items that come from plants.

Fruits and vegetables

4. Name any two food items that come from animals.

Meat and eggs

5. Who are vegetarians?

People who eat food that comes from plants are vegetarians.

E. Look at the food items shown below. Tick (✓) the items that are eaten raw. **CTS**



F. Do it yourself

PMP



## 6

## We Need Clothes



## Self-Assessment

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Clothes protect us from \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. heat  b. cold  c. heat and cold
- What type of clothes are worn in summer?  
 a. Cotton clothes  b. Woollen clothes  c. Neither of these
- We get wool from this animal.  
 a. Fish  b. Sheep  c. Swan
- We wear gumboots in this season.  
 a. Winter  b. Rainy  c. Summer
- Which clothes help us to look tidy and smart?  
 a. Dirty  b. Smelly  c. Clean

## B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

rubber wool silkworms clothes seasons

- People use clothes to cover their body.
- People wear different types of clothes in different seasons.
- Raincoats and gumboots are made from plastic or rubber.
- We get wool from sheep.
- We get silk from silkworms.

## C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- People wear different types of clothes.
- Cotton clothes keep us warm.
- We wear leather clothes in summer.
- We carry an umbrella in the rainy season.
- Leather comes from animals.

T  
F  
F  
T  
T

EVS FS-4



**D. Answer the following questions.**

1. What do we use to cover our body?

We use clothes to cover our body.

2. What do clothes protect us from?

Clothes protect us from dirt, heat, cold, rain and wind.

3. Where do we get clothing material from?

We get clothing material from plants and animals.

4. What is uniform?

Special clothes that people wear at work is uniform.

5. Why should we not wear dirty clothes?

Wearing dirty clothes makes us look untidy and smelly.

**E. Do it yourself**

**F. The letters in the names of some clothes have got jumbled up. Unscramble them and write the names correctly.**

ROCKF : FROCK

ASWETER : SWEATER

JAETCK : JACKET

GLSOVE : GLOVES

RAINATCO : RAINCOAT

**G. Colour it yourself**

**Raincoat**



# 7

# We Need A House



## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Which of the following is a small and weak house?
  - Kutcha house
  - Pucca house
  - Neither of these
- A hut is a \_\_\_\_\_ house.
  - pucca
  - kutcha
  - strong
- We sleep and take rest in this room.
  - Kitchen
  - Dining room
  - Bedroom
- How should we keep our house?
  - Clean
  - Tidy
  - Both of these

### B. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- A kutcha house lasts longer.  F
- A duplex is a pucca house.  T
- We sit with our guests in the living room.  T
- A clean and tidy house looks beautiful.  T

### C. Answer the following questions.

- What does a house protect us from?  
It protects us from rain, heat, wind, thieves and animals.
- What is a kutcha house made up of?  
Kutcha house is made up of mud, straw, twigs and leaves.
- What is a pucca house made up of?  
A pucca house is made up of bricks, cement, iron, stone chips and wood.
- Name any three rooms of a house.  
Bedroom, living room, dining room

### D. Circle the odd words in each of the following.

- ROLLING PIN      OVEN      STOVE      TELEVISION
- SHAMPOO      TELEPHONE      SOAP      SCRUB
- BUCKET      BED      ALARM CLOCK      BLANKET



## 8

## Air and Water



## Self-Assessment

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

1. What is moving air called?  
 a. Wind  b. Gas  c. Neither of these
2. What is the main source of water?  
 a. Rivers  b. Lakes  c. Rain
3. In what form is water found on the top of mountains?  
 a. Steam  b. Snow  c. Neither of these
4. What type of water do seas and oceans have?  
 a. Sweet  b. Sour  c. Salty

## B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

rivers wind breeze air

1. Moving air is called wind.
2. Gently moving air is called breeze.
3. We fill air in tyres and footballs.
4. When snow on the mountains melts, streams and rivers are formed.

## C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

1. Air is present all around us.  T
2. We can see air but cannot feel it.  F
3. Fast and strongly moving air is called storm.  T
4. Plants do not need air.  F
5. We can take out underground water by digging wells.  T





**D. Answer the following questions.**

1. Write any one use of air.

We need air for breathing.

2. Write any two uses of water.

Water is used for drinking and bathing.

3. Why can we not use sea or ocean water?

We cannot use sea or ocean water because it is salty.

4. What are the three qualities of pure water?

Pure water is colourless, odourless and germ-free.

5. Give any one suggestion that can help save water.

We should close the tap after use.

**E. Look at the two pictures carefully. Tick (✓) the picture in which the child is helping to save water.**

**CTS**



## 9

## Planet Around Us



## Self-Assessment

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

1. Which of the following is a tree?  
 a. Lemon     b. Pumpkin     c. Neem
2. Which of the following is a shrub?  
 a. Peepal     b. Cotton     c. Mint
3. Which of the following is a herb?  
 a. Mango     b. Grapevine     c. Spinach
4. What do plants give us?  
 a. Vegetables     b. Fruits     c. Both of these
5. Which of the following is a medicinal plant?  
 a. Cotton     b. Tulsi     c. Money plant

## B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

clean   herbs   perfume   trees   shrubs

1. Tall and big plants are called trees.
2. Small and bushy plants are called shrubs.
3. Small and very weak plants are called herbs.
4. Plants make air fresh and clean.
5. Flowers of some plants are used to make perfume.

## C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

1. Bushes are small but they have a hard stem.
2. Climbers are plants that need support to stand.
3. Plants give us foodgrains and fruits.
4. We get milk and eggs from plants.
5. Aloe vera is a medicinal plant.

F  
T  
T  
F  
T

EVS FS-4



**D. Answer the following questions.**

1. Name any two trees.

Mango and banyan

2. What is a shrub? Name any one.

Small and bushy plants are called shrubs. For example—rose.

3. What types of fruits do creepers have?

Creepers have heavy fruits that grown along the ground.

4. Name any two plants that need support to stand.

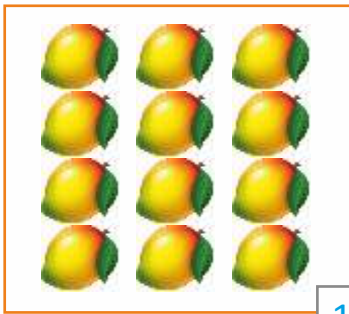
Grapevine and money plant

5. Name any three things that plants give us.

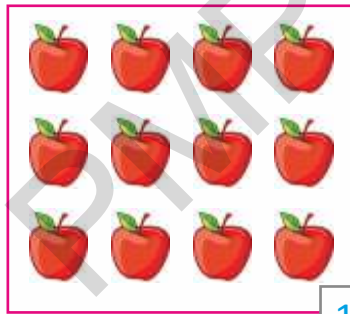
Foodgrains, fruits and vegetables

**E. Count each of the following and write its number.**

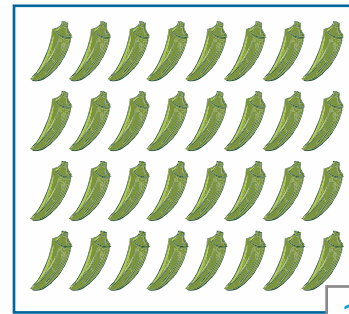
NS



12



12



32

**F. Do it yourself**



# 10

# Animals Around Us



## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Which of the following animals lives in water?
 

a. Dog	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Octopus	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	c. Monkey	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------	--------------------------	------------	-------------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------
- Which of the following animals lives in a tree?
 

a. Squirrel	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	b. Goat	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Deer	<input type="checkbox"/>
-------------	-------------------------------------	---------	--------------------------	---------	--------------------------
- Which of the following is an amphibian?
 

a. Fish	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Shark	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Frog	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
---------	--------------------------	----------	--------------------------	---------	-------------------------------------
- Which of the following is a bird?
 

a. Newt	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Butterfly	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Pigeon	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
---------	--------------------------	--------------	--------------------------	-----------	-------------------------------------
- Which of the following is a domestic animal?
 

a. Lion	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Buffalo	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	c. Snake	<input type="checkbox"/>
---------	--------------------------	------------	-------------------------------------	----------	--------------------------

### B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

legs   beaks   domestic   wings

- Birds have wings and beaks.
- Insects are animals that have six legs.
- Many insects have wings to fly.
- Buffaloes and cows are domestic animals.

### C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- All animals live on land.
- A lion lives in a forest.
- Frogs can live both on land and in water.
- Butterflies are birds.
- Domestic animals live on a farm.

F  
T  
T  
F  
T

EVS FS-4



**D. Answer the following questions.**

1. Which animals live with humans?

Pet animals like dogs and cats live with humans.

2. What do you mean by wild animals?

Animals that live in the forest are wild animals.

3. Name any two animals that live in the forest.

Tigers and deers

4. Which animals are known as water animals?

Animals that live in water are known as water animals.

5. Name any two domestic animals.

Buffalo and goat

**E. The letters of the names of some animals have got jumbled up. Unscramble the letters and write their names correctly.**

LS

1. LINO: LION

2. NMOKEY: MONKEY

3. WEHAL: WHALE

4. AEGLE: EAGLE

5. HOSRE: HORSE

**F. Look at the picture of a puppy. Tick (✓) the actions that the puppy deserves.**

SEL



- |                                   |                                     |                             |                          |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| • A gentle pat on its back.       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | • Throwing of water at it.  | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • Food items like milk and bread. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | • Throwing of stones at it. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| • Shouting to drive it away.      | <input type="checkbox"/>            |                             |                          |



# 11

# Home of Animals



## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- This is the home of a lion.
 

a. Den	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	b. Tree	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Kennel	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------	-------------------------------------	---------	--------------------------	-----------	--------------------------
- Which one is the home of a rabbit?
 

a. Burrow	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	b. Den	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Tree	<input type="checkbox"/>
-----------	-------------------------------------	--------	--------------------------	---------	--------------------------
- Animals need \_\_\_\_\_ to protect themselves.
 

a. Clothes	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Homes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	c. Food	<input type="checkbox"/>
------------	--------------------------	----------	-------------------------------------	---------	--------------------------
- Which one is the home of a sheep?
 

a. Pen	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	b. Stable	<input type="checkbox"/>	c. Den	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------	-------------------------------------	-----------	--------------------------	--------	--------------------------
- This is the home of a cow.
 

a. Den	<input type="checkbox"/>	b. Shed	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	c. Coop	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------	--------------------------	---------	-------------------------------------	---------	--------------------------

### B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

kennel hole stable tree

- A snake lives in a hole.
- A monkey lives in a tree.
- A dog lives in a kennel.
- A horse lives in a stable.

### C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- Animals also need a home.  T
- A bear lives in a cave.  T
- Domestic animals live in the forest.  F
- The homes of animals are known by different names.  T

### D. Answer the following questions.

- Why do animals need a home?

Animals need home to protect themselves from heat, cold, rain and other animals.





2. Where do domestic animals live?



Domestic animals live in the homes that we make for them.



3. Who makes homes for domestic animals?



We make homes for domestic animals.

**E. Match the animals with their homes.**

1.   a.

2.   b.

3.   c.

4.   d.

*Note: Red arrows in the original image connect 1 to d, 2 to a, 3 to b, and 4 to c.*

**F. Do it yourself**

# 12

# Our School



## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

1. What do we learn in a school?  
 a. Reading     b. Writing     c. Both of these
2. Which of the following does a school have?  
 a. Classrooms     b. Shops     c. Cinema hall
3. Who is the head of a school?  
 a. Librarian     b. Peon     c. Principal
4. Who among the following is not related to a school?  
 a. Teacher     b. Postman     c. Peon

### B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

books    playground    uniform    classroom

1. A teacher teaches the children in a classroom.
2. A school library has books.
3. The children of a school play in the playground.
4. Children should go to their school in full uniform.

### C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

1. A school has a big building with many classrooms.
2. Children learn to play games in their classrooms.
3. The peon manages all the work in a school.
4. Uniform should be neat and tidy.
5. We can litter in the school.

T  
F  
F  
T  
F

### D. Answer the following questions.

1. What all do children do in their school?  
Children learn to read and write and play and draw pictures in school.





2. What does the Principal of a school do?

Principal manages all the work in a school.

3. What can children do in a school library?

Children can take and read books of their choice in a library.

4. Where do children learn computer in the school?

Children learn to use computer in the computer room.

5. Write any one thing that helps to make you a good student.

We should respect and obey our teachers.

E. The letters in the names of some people related to schools have got jumbled up. Unscramble the letters and write the names correctly.

LS

1. TEAERCH : TEACHER

2. PNEO : PEON

3. GARDEREN : GARDENER

4. PRIPALNCI : PRINCIPAL

F. Match the names with the pictures. CTS

1. Classroom

2. Computer room

3. Library

4. Playground

a.

b.

c.

d.



## 13

## Places Around Us



## Self-Assessment

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Where do we go to buy things?  
 a. Park     b. Bank     c. Market
- Where can we go to walk, jog and play?  
 a. Bank     b. Hospital     c. Park
- Where do we go to report the things we have lost?  
 a. Park     b. Police station     c. Bank

## B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

hospital    post office    market    park

- A market has many shops.
- A park is an open area with many beautiful plants.
- We buy postage stamps from a post office.
- We go to a hospital when we fall sick.

## C. Answer the following questions.

- What are the things we see around our house?

We see many houses and other places around our house.

- Who are called our neighbours?

People who live near our house are our neighbours.



3. Where do we go to deposit or withdraw money?

We go to a bank to deposit or withdraw money.

4. Who help us find our lost things?

Poicemen help us find our lost things.

5. Where do we go to catch a bus?

We go to a bus stop to catch a bus.

**D. Match the things with the names of places.**

**CTS**

1.



a. Bank

2.



b. Post Office

3.



c. Hospital

4.



d. Park



E. There are five differences between the pictures given below. Find and circle the differences in the second picture.

PSA



F. Do it yourself

## 14

## Our Helpers



## Self-Assessment

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Who guards our house?  
a. Farmer  b. Watchman  c. Milkman
- Who brings milk for us?  
a. Chef  b. Watchman  c. Milkman
- Who brings items ordered online?  
a. Milkman  b. Maid  c. Delivery boy
- Who teaches children at school?  
a. Teacher  b. Maid  c. Watchman

## B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

hospital shoes switches boards roads streets

- A sweeper cleans streets and roads in the morning.
- A nurse takes care of us at a hospital.
- A cobbler mends our shoes.
- An electrician fits switches and boards.

## C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- Many people help us in our daily activities.  T
- A teacher belongs to a hospital.  F
- We can find a chef in a restaurant.  T
- A plumber repairs taps and pipes.  T

## D. Answer the following questions.

- Who are called our helpers?  
People who help us in our daily activities are our helpers.
- Where do farmers grow food for us?  
Farmers grow food in the fields.



3. Where does a chef cook food?

A chef cooks food in a restaurant.

4. Who treats us when we fall sick?

A doctor treats us when we fall sick.

E. The names of some helpers are hidden in the grid. Find and mark them. **LS**

P	M	K	T	S	T	R	P	C
X	N	U	R	S	E	Q	S	D
M	I	L	K	M	A	N	V	K
Y	B	D	C	R	C	H	E	F
Z	L	K	S	D	H	W	R	N
N	D	K	R	X	E	T	P	M
F	A	R	M	E	R	X	T	K



F. The doctor wants to reach hospital in time. Use a pencil to show him the shorter route. **PSA**





## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Which of the following is a means of land transport?  
a. Car  b. Boat  c. Helicopter
- Which of the following is not a means of land transport?  
a. Bus  b. Scooty  c. Ship
- Which of the following is a means of water transport?  
a. Steamer  b. Rocket  c. Train
- Which of the following is a means of air transport?  
a. Steamer  b. Ship  c. Aeroplane
- Which of these animals is not used for travel?  
a. Sheep  b. Elephant  c. Horse

### B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

water air animals land

- Vehicles that move on land are called means of land transport.
- The means of water transport move in rivers, lakes, etc.
- The different means of air transport move in the air.
- When there were no vehicles, people used to ride on animals.

### C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- An auto-rickshaw is a means of land transport.  T
- Rocket is a means of water transport.  F
- Ship is a means of water transport.  T
- Helicopter is a means of air transport.  T

### D. Answer the following questions.

- Why do we use a means of transport?  
We use means of transport to go to different places.

2. Name any two means of land transport.

Bus and car

3. Name any two means of water transport.

Boat and ship

4. Name any two means of air transport.

Aeroplane and helicopter

5. Name any two animals that are used as means of transport.

Horse and camel

E. Find and mark the names of five means of transport in the grid.

LS

L	S	P	S	F	G	P	T	C	A	R
K	T	D	H	D	L	D	P	Q	R	T
H	E	L	I	C	O	P	T	E	R	H
R	F	K	P	B	D	G	B	O	A	T
B	C	D	M	L	Y	K	U	Y	F	Z
T	R	A	I	N	Z	M	S	X	T	G



F. The names of some means of transport are given in the box below. Pick and write them in the correct columns.

CTS

BOAT	BUS	CAR	CYCLE	HELICOPTER
HOT AIR BALLOON	AEROPLANE	SHIP	RAFT	

Land Transport
Bus
Car
Cycle

Water Transport
Boat
Ship
Raft

Air Transport
Helicopter
Hot air balloon
Aeroplane

EVS FS-4



## 16

## The Earth and the Sky



## Self-Assessment

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

1. Where do we live?  
a. On the Moon  b. On the Earth  c. Neither of these
2. The Earth is surrounded by this.  
a. Sand  b. Air  c. Neither of these
3. We cannot live without it.  
a. Air  b. Water  c. Both of these
4. What do we call a high part of land?  
a. Hill  b. Plain  c. Desert
5. What is a pond surrounded by?  
a. Land  b. Hills  c. Another water body

## B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

lake forest channel hill sky

1. A forest is a part of land covered by plants.
2. A very big hill is called a mountain.
3. A lake is bigger than a pond.
4. The space above the Earth is known as the sky.
5. A river is a channel of water.

## C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

1. On high mountains, water is found in the form of ice.
2. A sea is bigger than an ocean.
3. The sky looks blue during the day.
4. The clouds give us rain.
5. The Moon seems to change its shape.

T  
F  
T  
T  
T

EVS FS-4



**D. Answer the following questions.**

1. How much of the Earth is land?

One out of four parts of the Earth's surface is land.

2. What do you mean by a mountain?

A very big hill is called a mountain.

3. What is groundwater?

Water found under the ground is called groundwater.

4. From where do we get groundwater?

We get groundwater from wells and handpumps.

5. Why do stars appear very small?

Stars appear very small because they are very far from us.

**E. Count and write the number of stars in the first picture. Again count and write the number of stars when the clouds have cleared in the second picture. NS**



7



17

**F.** Tree is in West direction.  
School is in North direction.  
House is in South direction.

**CTS**



**G. Do it yourself**





## Self-Assessment

### A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- Which festival is known as the festival of lights?  
a. Gurpurab  b. Eid  c. Diwali
- Which festival is celebrated at the end of the month of Ramazan?  
a. Eid  b. Christmas  c. Diwali
- Which festival marks the birthday of Jesus Christ?  
a. Diwali  b. Gurpurab  c. Christmas
- On which festival do people eat from a common kitchen called langar?  
a. Diwali  b. Gurpurab  c. Eid
- Which national festival is celebrated on 15th August every year?  
a. Republic Day  b. Independence Day  c. Gandhi Jayanti

### B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

Christmas   parade   Diwali   freedom

- On Diwali, people decorate their homes with earthen lamps or diyas.
- On Christmas, Santa Claus brings gifts for children at night.
- India got freedom on the Independence Day.
- On the Republic Day, a grand parade is organised in New Delhi.

### C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- Festivals are the time of fun.

2. People worship Lord Ganesha and Goddess Lakshmi on Diwali. T
3. A special dish called sewaiyan is offered to friends and relatives on Eid. T
4. People make beautiful Christmas trees on Gurpurab. F

**D. Answer the following questions.**

1. What do you mean by a religious festival?

Festival related to gods and goddesses is called a religious festival.

2. What do you mean by a national festival?

A national festival celebrates a very important day for all countrymen.

3. On which day did India become a republic?

India became a republic on 24th January, 1950.

4. Who is called the Father of the Nation?

Mahatma Gandhi is called the Father of the Nation.

**E. Count the earthen lamps and the candles separately and write how many they are. Also, write how many they are when counted together.**



The number of earthen lamps (diyas) = 11

The number of candles = 14

The total count of both = 25

## 18

## Our Safety



## Self-Assessment

## A. Tick (✓) the correct option.

- We can avoid accidents by being
  - careful
  - alert
  - Both of these
- We should not touch electric equipment with
  - dry hands
  - wet hands
  - washed hands
- What should we use to cross a road?
  - Zebra crossing
  - Foot over bridge
  - Both of these
- Which traffic signal means to stop?
  - Red
  - Green
  - Yellow

## B. Fill in the blanks with words given in the box.

footpath stranger sharp traffic electric

- We should not play with sharp things like knives and scissors.
- We may get an electric shock if we play with wires and switches.
- We should not open the door of the house to a stranger.
- We should walk on the footpath while walking on the road.
- The 'Green' traffic signal means to go.

## C. Write T for true and F for false statements.

- Our safety is very important.  T
- A foot over bridge does not help us to be safe on the road.  F



3. We can be safe on the road by obeying the traffic signal.
4. It is not good to stand in a queue at the bus stop.
5. Running up and down the stairs may harm us.

T  
F  
T

**D. Answer the following questions.**

1. Why do we need to follow safety rules?

We need to follow safety rules to avoid accidents.

2. Write any two safety tips to be followed at home.

- a. We should not play with wires and switches.
- b. We should not leave our toys on the floor.

3. Write any two safety rules that we should follow on the road.

- a. Always walk on the footpath.
- b. Obey the traffic signal.

4. Which safety tips would you follow while travelling by a bus?

- a. We should not talk loudly inside the bus.
- b. We should never put our hand or head out of the moving bus.

5. Write any two safety rules that you follow at school.

- a. I never jump on the benches and desks.
- b. I never run up and down the stairs.

**E. Cross out (×) the pictures in which the children are not taking care of their safety.** CTS





D. Do it yourself

PMP

